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! Maj. F. T. Lally

Report by Major Lally
9th Inf. of the operations
of his command on the
March from Vera Cruz
to Jalapa from the 6th
to the 20th Aug. 1847, em-
bracing engagements with
the enemy on the 10th 12th
15th and 19th August; at Paso
Ovejas, the National Bridge,
Cerro Gordo, & Las Animas near
Jalapa.

[Enclosures Nos. 1, 2, 3.]

Respectfully
Laid before the
Sec. of War.

Oct. 11.

M. JONES A/S

For A. de B. ...
Oct. 11, 1847.

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Shank Hunters Brigade W. S. Hooper
Salapa Mexico

27th August 1847

Si

I have the honor herewith to submit a report of the Operations of the force under my Command during its march from Vera Cruz which we left on the 6th Instant. until its arrival at Salapa on the 20th Instant.

This force consists of Companies (H) & (K) 4th Infantry (C) and (D) 5th Infantry (G) (I) & (K). 12th Inf^y. (K). 11th Infantry (G). 15th Infantry (D) & (K) Voligeas, Captain Loyall's Company of Georgia Mounted Volunteers, Captain Rescans' Company of Louisiana Mounted Volunteers, and a battery of two six pound-ers under ^{the} Command of Lieut A. B. Sears 2^d Artillery - Captain Rescans' Company joined the Command on the 11th Aug^r and thirteen men of Captain Fairchild's Company of Louisiana Mounted Volunteers joined on the 16th. In all we were a little more than a thousand strong.

Having a train of sixty four waggons, to protect, as my Order of March, I placed one wing in front of them, and one in rear, having a guard of two Companies in the Centre of the waggons, with mounted flankers on each side throughout. The right wing was placed under the Command of Cap^{tn} G. C. Hutter 6th Infantry. The left wing under Captain F. M. Wiggins 15th Infantry.

I have the Satisfaction to report the arrival of my Command here, without the loss of a waggon, though our progress had been warmly contested at four different engagements, by a force of ~~Guerrillas~~ Amounting I have no doubt at the first attacks at Pass Orizaba, the National Bridge, and at Cerro Gordo, to from 1200 to 2000 Guerrillas. At the last affair at Las Animas near this city a smaller force met us as they were 40



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Thoroughly beaten at Vera Lorde that they could not reorganize
 A Report had gone abroad that this Command was
 to Convey a large quantity of specie to the Army, and this
 erroneous idea was used by the Chiefs of the Department
 with great success in raising Troops to contest our passage
 at the different Strongholds on the road. The whole disposable force
 of the Department of Vera Cruz was brought into the field
 against us and General Juan Loto Governor of the Dep^t
 with many Officers of rank in the Mexican Service headed
 the Troops.

We first met at Paso Viejo. on the 10th Aug^y, a report of which
 probably reached your office from the Commanding Officer at Vera
 Cruz - Throughout the morning they first attempted to harass the Command
 by firing at long distances. to draw us after them in fruitless
 search. But we soon learned their game and kept steadily
 on our route. They made their principal attack about 2 P.M.
 They had possession of a strong position behind the ruins of
 a stone house, on a hill in our right in front, and with
 a sustained attack in front. they combined nearly at the same time
 a heavy attack on the Centre and rear. The Artillery under Lieut Sears opened
 an effective fire of grape and Ball upon the stone house -

To meet this force in front the left wing being in advance, was sent
 forward with the exception of two Companies, Cap^{tn} Clarke and Lieut
 Jones 12th Inf^y left to protect the head of the train. A Charge was ordered.
 But the Men, raw recruits, and unused to warfare, continued firing
 their guns in the bush and it was with difficulty they were brought
 to hear the Order for the Charge.

Captain B. Alvord of the 4th Inf^y A. A. G. distinguished himself

W.M.

by his example of coolness & courage in rallying the men and leading them up to charge the height and stone house in front & on the right from which the enemy delivered a very heavy fire. Lieut John W. Leigh Voltignons gallantly seconded Capt. Alvord by encouraging & leading his men forward to the charge, which soon drove the enemy from the height -

But the object of the attack in front was to draw off the command while they made an assault upon the head of the train. This was repulsed by Captain Winans 16th Inf^y. The attack lasted about an hour and a half, Captain Kutler repulsing the attack in rear and Lieut Clinton Lee 5th Inf^y in command of the Centre Guard, repulsing a heavy charge in the Centre.

Early in the attack in front Captain S. H. Caldwell of Voltignons, and Captain Arthur C. Cummings of 11th Inf^y fell severely wounded, both heading their Companies for the charge. Our loss was these two officers wounded & nine men wounded, one of them fatally.



On the 13th August, at the National Bridge, we were again met in force by the enemy. But on our approach only a few stragglers were perceived on the heights beyond the town - The height or castle to the left appeared to be quite deserted. But this was deception - A barricade having been discovered on the bridge, a force was organized about 1/2 past 1. P.M. to advance upon it with the two pieces of Artillery, which had unhindered to be moved forward by hands with jacks. Lieut Wilkins with (G) Comp^y 18th Inf^y his men in single rank was sent forward as an advanced guard in front of the Artillery upon the Bridge. The Artillery was followed by Captain Clark's Comp^y 12th Inf^y, and Lieut Loring's Company 11th Infantry.

As we had entered upon the second bridge when the enemy opened a concentrated and very heavy fire from the hills in front and on

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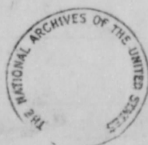
The right of the town and from the Castle on the left. It was soon discovered that the Artillery could not bring its round shot to bear upon the barricade under such a fire with all the exertions of its gallant Commander, who had fired a few rounds of Cannon into the town; and it was withdrawn to the hill at the head of the town. There one piece obtained a commanding position to play with round shot upon the Castle on the left. But while this was being effected, a galling fire along the roads from Escopettes in the Castle hurried very much those engaged in the removal of the Artillery. - One piece was dragged by hand up a commanding eminence on our right - The fire of the piece in the road now under the charge of Lieut. Huxley's 4th Infantry, and this demonstration soon caused the Enemy to leave the Castle, and it was soon occupied by a detachment of Infantry under Lieut. Huxley, which had been detached to dislodge the Enemy under cover of our fire, but who found it abandoned when they reached it -

Lieut. Sears from the hill on our right, poured a well directed fire of grape and round shot upon the hills occupied by the enemy beyond and on the right of the town, which did great execution and served effectually to dislodge the enemy. - In the meantime Lieut. Williams of the 15th Inf^y and Lieut. Loring of the 11th Inf^y with parts of their Companies had maintained their ground manfully at the parapets of the bridge, keeping up a fire from behind the walls of the bridge but at no time finding shelter on both sides from the persevering fire of the enemy. Thus was this important position maintained for hours by these gallant officers until Lieut. Loring with a small party having crossed the barricade under the scattering fire of the enemy, a party of foot and horse was advanced upon the bridge. The former removed the barricade, and we took possession of the town, the enemy retiring at all points. This was about sunset.

It is but just to say that the Artillery alone thus gave us possession of this celebrated Stronghold, and great Credit is due to Lieut Lewis 2nd Artillery for his skill energy and gallantry on this occasion - If Infantry could have been pushed to the hills on the right of the Town, the enemy could have been speedily dislodged ~~by~~^{from} them, but the river with its precipitous banks intervened and no Avenue of approach was discovered - Attacks were made throughout the afternoon upon the rear of the train, but they were not formidable -

I take pleasure here in recording my indebtedness to Baron Von Gense of Germany, M^r. A. B. Johnson of Pittsburg. Traveller, and to Sergeant A. A. Selover 3rd Dragoons. Acting Lieutenant Major of the Command for their gallantry as Scouts in advance on various occasions - I lament to add that M^r. Johnson lost his life at Man del Rio by venturing too far alone towards the Camps of the enemy.

The loss on our side was severe - at the Artillery on the bridge a zealous and gallant young officer Lieut James M. Winder of Voliquers was dangerously wounded, one man killed, and seven wounded - Lieut Wilkins Company (G) 16th Infantry had twelve men wounded, two mortally. Lieut Creaner 12th Infantry, Act^g Q^r 2^d Master, was wounded upon the bridge. Captain W. S. Clark 12th Infantry, a most worthy and gallant Officer, was wounded in the attempt to supply the Artillery with Ammunition - Lieut Geo. Adams, of the Marine Corps, attached temporarily to (A) Comp^y 4th Infantry, was dangerously wounded in the thigh, in the act of assisting Lieut Waters of Louisiana Volunteers, to drag up the road one of the field pieces at a time when the rocket fire from the castle was very galling. I have to lament the death of M^r. Geo. B. Swigg, who, expecting a Commission was on his way to join General Swigg, as Aid de Camp - He served with zeal in my Staff on the 10th and on this day; and he bit ^{from} his



Chivalry and intelligence to do great honor to the profession of Arms -
 He was killed in the act of assisting the Officer in Charge of the battery -
 Our entire loss was one Officer killed, four Officers wounded twelve men
 killed, forty three men wounded, seven of the number mortally -

We remained at the National Bridge until the morning
 of the 14th to give time to hear of re-enforcements, if the Commanding
 Officer at Vera Cruz should send any, in consequence of my letter of
 the 11th. On the evening of the 14th we arrived at Plan de las Canoas - I decided
 the next morning to leave the train there, where there was good graz-
 -ing (our forage being already exhausted) and to take forward the body
 of my force to dislodge the enemy from the various strongholds of Cerro-
 Gordo, which I had no doubt that they had occupied. This supposition
 the events of the 15th fully confirmed for we found that they had occupied
 the entrenched hills known as Batteries N^o. 1, 2 & 3, the breastworks along
 the left of the road, and the heights and Chaparral for a long distance
 on the right, between General Tiviga's road and the main road. A very
 strong barricade four feet thick was thrown across the road within
 200 yards of the ascent to the highest hill or Cerro Gordo proper. One
 Company of Infantry and the sick who had accumulated in large numbers
 (especially from the severe and oppressively hot sun of the previous day)
 were left to guard the train, and all the able-bodied men were organized
 into a battalion of Infantry under Captain Butler's 6th Infantry. We were
 first upon first from the hill side on the right, a little beyond the corner
 of Tiviga's road. The Artillery played with much effect with Cannon upon
 the enemy for some time, and was then withdrawn to a place of shelter
 from their fire, the Infantry being organized to charge - three Companies
 Captain Stovall's & Lt. Jones 12th Infantry, and Lieut. Wilkins 15th Infantry
 in addition to Lieut. Seiger's Company of Voltiguers, were sent in to



dislodge them, ~~to~~^{and} after considerable delay in progressing through the
 Chapparrals, succeeded in driving them from the hill - To displace the
 enemy from the hills and breastworks which were known to command the
 road on the left for nearly two miles, a command of these Companies. Lieut
 Widgeley (H) 4th Infantry, Lieut ~~Leary~~^{Leary's} (D) 3rd Infantry, and (K) 4th Infantry, all
 under command of Lieut Widgeley 4th Infantry was detached to the left with
 Lieut Clitz of Penn. Volunteers as guide, who had been with Gen. Willow
 over that ground in the battle of the 18th April - Lieut Widgeley was
 instructed to endeavour to gain a position to take the line of breastworks
 on the road in the rear. We soon found that the line of Batteries 1. 2. & 3 were
 occupied, which connect the road with the river. By a judicious reconnoissance
 he found that he could advance upon No. 2. to the best advantage - He did
 so accordingly. A nine pounder loaded with canister, was discharged
 at them, but fortunately its contents passed mostly over their heads.
 They gallantly stormed the work, and the enemy retired at all points,
 leaving two nine pounders unmounted, and 9000 Musket cartridges in
 the hands of our troops. This was accomplished with a loss of over man
 killed and eight wounded. Upon the fall of No. 2, about 4 P.M. the
 enemy abandoned No. 1 (nearest the river) and Lieut Widgeley turning his
 fire upon No. 3 and upon the rear of the breastworks they soon ^{evacuated} ~~succeeded~~ the
 whole line. It is but simple justice to Lieut Widgeley to say that this move-
 ment was accomplished in the most gallant and skillfull manner. And
 the credit awarded to him should be shared by Lieut Clinton Leary 3rd Inf.
 and Lieut Clitz of Penn. Vol. Sergeant Merim H. Carter Commanding (K)
 Company 4th Infantry on this occasion, and Sergeant P. H. Low. First
 Sergeant of (H) Company 4th Infantry, wounded in this affair, merit
 particular notice for their example of gallantry in this charge.

As soon as the firing was heard with Lieut Widgeley's

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Command, Captain Butler with two Companies was sent to occupy the heights on the left, and to assist in driving thence the enemy. On his arrival he disposed the Companies to hold the different heights and next morning his Company captured two prisoners near the river. Troops were pushed in the morning to the extreme hills in front and Cerro Gordo proper occupied.

In the meantime at midnight the night previous, Lieut Leigh of Voltigeurs was advanced on the road and removed with much labor the formidable barricade which the enemy had erected across the road. The troops continued to occupy the heights on each side of the road the night of the 16th.

No attempt was made to get in rear of the hill of Cerro Gordo on the right, as I was persuaded that it could not be occupied by Artillery and the road was beyond musket shot from its summit.

Our loss in this affair was two men killed and eleven wounded, one mortally. We captured four Mexican prisoners one of whom was wounded. From them we learned that their loss was very severe from the fire of both our Artillery and Infantry.

Having heard of the approach of a reinforcement by the arrival of Lt. Cooper, on the 15th escorted by 15 Louisiana mounted Volunteers, I dispatched Captain Wesancon with fifty mounted men to endeavour to communicate with them - We found the National Bridge in possession of the enemy, and rightly concluded that the re-enforcement had been driven back. - As soon as I learned this on the 17th I pushed on with the train, which had remained three nights at Plac. del Rio.

On the afternoon of the 19th at Las Animas only a mile and a half from Culapa, we were again assailed by a band of guerrillas, who occupied a stone fence on a hill mainly on the left of the road in our front - The Cavalry in front retired, the Artillery gave them several rounds of canister, the infantry charged upon them along the heights

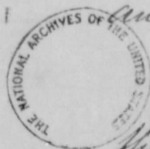
on the left, and in one hour we were ready to proceed - This affair was attended with a loss of two men killed and six wounded - I was myself wounded in the neck, and the Command devolved for the time (Other Officers being sick) upon Captain Alford my Adj. A. A. General.

The attacks of guerrillas thus caused us to arrive at the suburbs of this City after dark - Lieut. W. A. Russell of my Staff, being sent with a Communication for the Alcalde was fired upon in the streets of the City, and we were thus left in doubt as to the feelings of the Citizens - Practising forbearance, we rested on our arms until daylight - we were then assured that the City was still friendly, and we marched in and took Occupation without Opposition. And here our sick and wounded having accumulated to more than two hundred men, we must re-^{train} main to recruit the Command - This rest is necessary also to repair the, and recruit the Animals.

We were fired upon often on the road at other points than those of the Affairs above recorded, and five men were killed and four wounded on such Occasions.

Herewith I enclose to you a Report of the Killed and wounded, giving the names of all, from the date of our leaving Cerro Cruz until our arrival at this City - Thus you perceive our entire loss is ninety three killed and wounded, to which add twelve Missing, and the total of Casualties is one hundred and five -

Since my arrival at this place I learn that the loss of the Enemy in the several Actions was very great and that their continued want of success had very much dispirited them, so that many Bands have dispersed and gone to their homes - The play of the Artillery with grape upon the hills at the National Bridge, and the entire assault at Cerro Gordo, were very destructive to the Enemy.



Seldom have troops been subjected to a more harassing series of attacks in so short a period, and I take pleasure in bearing evidence to their gallantry, fortitude, and perseverance. Every Company in the Command is composed of recruits and has consequently encountered many difficulties, but they have gradually acquired confidence, and merit at my hands high Commendation

I have the honor to be
very respectfully
your Obedt. Servt.
F. J. Lally
Major 9th Inf^y
Com^d

The Adjutant General U. S. Army
Washington City D. C.

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373 "L" 1847

Report of Major Sully
9th Infantry of the operations
of his command on the
march from Vera Cruz
to Salapa from the 6th
to the 20th August 1847
Embracing report of the
affairs of the 10th, 12th, 15th & 19th
aug., at Paso Viejo, National
Bridge, Cerro Gordo, + Los Animas.

Encls. 5

Recd from Co Thomas
July 17. 1849

Recd. Nov. 18. 1847.

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"L" 1847

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Recd from Co Thomas
July 17. 1847

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Subs Quarters Brigade U. S. Troops
Salapa Mexico

27th August 1847.

Sir



I have the honor herewith to submit a report of the operations of the force under my command during its march from Vera Cruz which we left on the 6th until its arrival at Salapa on the 20th Instant.

This force consists of Companies (H) & (K), 4th Infantry. (C) & (D) 5th Infantry. (G), (I) & (K). 12th Infantry. (K) 11th Infantry. (G) 15th Infantry. (D) & (K). Voltiguers, Captain Loryull's company of Georgia Mounted Volunteers, Captain Besancous company of Louisiana mounted volunteers, and a battery of two six pounders under command of Lieut A. B. Sears 2nd Artillery.

Captain Besancous company joined the Command on the 11th August; and thirteen men of Captain Fairchildes company of Louisiana mounted volunteers joined on the 15th - In all we were a little more than one thousand strong.

Having a train of sixty four waggons to protect, as my Order of March, I placed our wing in front of them and one in rear, having a guard of two Companies in the centre of the waggons, with mounted flankers on each side through-out. The right wing was placed under the command of Captain G. C. Hutter 6th Infantry, the left wing under Captain A. M. Winans 15th Infantry.

I have the satisfaction to report the arrival of my

Command here. without the loss of a waggon, though our progress has been warmly contested at four different engagements, by a force of ~~Guerrillas~~ amounting I have no doubt at the three different attacks at Paso Ovejas, the National Bridge, and at Cerro Gordo, to from 1200 to 2000 Guerrillas. - At the last affair at Las Animas near this city, a smaller force met us, as they were so thoroughly beaten at Cerro Gordo that they could not reorganize.

A report had gone abroad that this Command was to convey a large quantity of specie to the Army, and this erroneous idea was used by the Chief of the Department with great success in raising troops to contest our passage at the different strongholds on the road. The whole disposable force of the Department of Vera Cruz was brought into the field against us and General Juan Soto Governor of the Dep^t with many officers of rank in the Mexican Service headed the troops.

We were first met at Paso Ovejas on the 10th August. Throughout the morning they first attempted to harrass the Command by firing at long distances, to draw us after them in fruitless search; but we soon learned their game and kept steadily on our route. They made their principal attack about 2. P. M. They had possession of a strong position behind the ruins of a stone house, on a hill in our right in front, and with a sustained attack in front, they combined nearly at the same time

a heavy attack on the centre and rear. The Artillery under Lieut Sears opened an effective fire of grape and ball upon the stone house.

To meet this force in front, the left wing being in advance, was sent forward with the exception of two Companies, Captain Clark's and Lieut Jones 12th Inf^y, left to protect the head of the train - A charge was ordered. But the men, raw recruits, and unused to warfare, continued firing their guns in the bush and it was with difficulty they were brought to hear the Order for the charge.

Captain B. Alvord of the 4th Inf^y. Co. Co. Co. Genl^y distinguished himself by his example of coolness & courage in rallying his men and leading them up to charge the height and stone house in front & on the right, from which the enemy delivered a very heavy fire - Lieut John W. Leigh of the Drottiqueu gallantly seconded Captain Alvord by encouraging and leading his men forward to the charge, which soon drove the enemy from the height.

But the object of the attack in front, was to draw off the command, while they made an assault upon the head of the train. This was repulsed by Captain Winans 15th Inf^y. The attack lasted about an hour and a half. Captain Butler repulsing the attack in rear, and Lieut Clinton Gear 5th Inf^y in command of the Centre Guard repulsing a heavy charge.

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Early in the attack in front Captain J. H. Caldwell Doltiquen and Captain Arthur C. Cummings of 11th Infantry, fell severely wounded, both heading their companies for the charge. Our loss was these two officers wounded, nine men wounded, one of them mortally.

On the 12th August, at the National Bridge, we were again met in force by the enemy. But on our approach only a few stragglers were perceived on the heights beyond the town - The heights or castle to the left appeared to be quite deserted. But this was deceptive - a barricade having been discovered on the bridge, a force was organized about half past 1 P. M. to advance upon it with the two pieces of Artillery which had been unlimbered to be moved forward by hand with prolonges. Lieut Wilkins with (G) Comp^y 15th Infantry, his men in single ranks, was sent forward as an advanced guard upon the bridge in front of the artillery. The Artillery was followed by Captain Clark ^{Comp^y} of 12th Infantry and Lieut Loring's company of 11th Infantry - we had entered upon the second bridge when the enemy opened a concentrated and very heavy fire from the hills in front and on the right of the town and from the castle on the left. It was soon discovered that the Artillery could not bring its round shot to bear upon the

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Barricade under such a fire with all the exertions
 of its gallant commander, who had fired a few rounds
 of canister into the town, and it was withdrawn to the
 hill at the head of the train. There one piece obtained
 in the road, a commanding position to play with round
 shot upon the castle on the left. - But while this was being
 effected a galling fire along the road from escopettes
 in the castle harassed very much those engaged in
 the removal of the artillery. One piece was dragged by
 hand up a commanding eminence on our right -
 The fire of the piece in the road, now under the charge
 of Lieut Russell & 4th Infantry, and this demonstration
 soon caused the enemy to leave the castle, and it
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 had been detached to dislodge the enemy under cover
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(Lieut Living with a small party having crossed
the barricade under the scattering fire of the enemy)
a party of foot & horse was advanced upon the
bridge. The former removed the barricade, and we
took possession of the town, the enemy retiring all
all points. This was about sunset-- It is but just to
say that the artillery alone thus gave us possession
of this celebrated Stronghold, and great Credit is
due to Lieut Sears 2.nd Artillery for his skill, energy,
and gallantry on this occasion. If Infantry could
have been pushed to the hills on the right of the town.
The enemy could have been speedily dislodged by
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I take pleasure here in recording my in-
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W. Johnson of Pittsburg, travellers, and to Sergeant A.
C. Selover, 3. Dragoons, acting Sergeant Major of the
Command for their gallantry as scouts in advance
on various occasions. I lament to add that M.^r
Johnson lost his life at Plan del Rio by venturing
too far alone towards the camps of the enemy.

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The loss on our side was severe. at the ar-
-tillery on the bridge a zealous and gallant young
officer Lieut James M. Winder of Voltiguers was
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to (H) company 4th Infantry, was dangerously wounded
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the Louisiana volunteers, to drag up the road one of
the field pieces at a time when the escopette fire from
the castle was very galling. I have to lament the death
of Mr. Geo. S. Swiggs, who, expecting a commission,
was on his way to join General Swiggs as Aid de
Camp - He served with zeal in my staff on the 10th
and on this day, and he bit fair from his Chivalry
and intelligence to do great honor to the profession
of arms - He was killed in the act of assisting the
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one officer killed, four officers wounded twelve men
killed, forty three men wounded seven of the num-
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We remained at the National Bridge

until the morning of the 14th to give time to hear of
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 various strongholds of Cerro Gordo, which I had
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 of the road, and the heights and Chapparal for a
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 were sent in to dislodge them, who after considerable
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 in driving them from the hills - To displace the enemy
 from the hills and breastworks which were known to
 command the road on the left for nearly two miles, a
 command of three companies, Lieut Hidgeley's (A) 4th Infantry,
 Lieut Lewis (D) 5th Infantry, and (K) 4th Infantry, all under
 the command of Lieut Hidgeley 4th Infantry, was detached
 to the left with Lieut Clutz of Penn^a Volunteers as guide,
 who had been with Gen^l Willow over that ground
 in the battle of the 18th April - Lieut Hidgeley was instructed
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 mounted, and 9000 musket cartridges in the hands
 of our Troops. This was accomplished with the loss of



one man killed and eight wounded. Upon the fall of W. 2. about 4 P.M. the enemy abandoned W. 1. (nearest the river.) and Lieut. Nudgeley turning his fire upon W. 3. and upon the rear of the breastworks, they soon evacuated the whole line. It is but simple justice to Lieut. Nudgeley to say that this movement was accomplished in the most gallant and skilful manner and the credit awarded to him should be shared by Lieut. Clinton Lear 5th Infantry and Lieut. Clutz Penn^a. Volunteers - Sergeant Abram F. Carter commanding (K). Company 4th Infantry on this occasion, and Sergeant S. St. Low First Sergeant of (H) Company 4th Inf^{ty}. wounded in this affair, merit particular notice for their example of gallantry in this charge.

As soon as the firing was heard with Lieut. Nudgeley's commands. Captain Rutter with two companies was sent to occupy the heights on the left and to assist in driving thence the enemy. on his arrival he disposed the companies to hold the different heights and next morning his company captured two prisoners near the river. Troops were pushed in the morning to the extreme hills in front, and Cerro Gordo proper occupied. In the meantime at midnight the night previous, Lieut. Leigh Voltiquers was advanced on the road and removed with much labor the formidable barricade which the enemy had erected across the road. The troops continued to occupy the heights

on each side of the road the night of the 16th.

No attempt was made to get in rear of the hill of Cerro Gordo on the right, as I was persuaded that it could not be occupied by Artillery and the road was beyond musket shot from its Summit.

Our loss in this affair was two men killed, and eleven wounded, one mortally. We captured four Mexican prisoners one of whom was wounded. From them we learned that their loss was very severe from ^{five} Mts. of both our Artillery and infantry.

Having heard of the approach of a reinforcement by the arrival of W^o. Cooper, on the 15th escorted by 13 Louisiana Mounted Volunteers, I dispatched Captain Mesancon with fifty Mounted Men, to endeavor to communicate with them. He found the National Bridge in possession of the enemy and rightly concluded that the re-enforcement had been driven back - as soon as I learned this on the 17th I pushed on with the train, which had remained three nights at Plan del Rio.

On the afternoon of the 19th at Las Animas only a mile and a half from Salapa, we were again assailed by a band of Guerrillas, who occupied a stone fence on a hill mainly on the left of the road in our front. The Cavalry in front retired, the Artillery gave them several ^{shots} of Canister, the infantry charged upon them along the height on the left, and in one hour we

on each side of the road the night of the 10th.

No attempt was made to get in rear of the hill of Cerro Gordo on the right, as I was persuaded that it could not be occupied by Artillery and the road was beyond musket shot from its Summit.

Our loss in this affair was two men killed, and eleven wounded, one mortally. We captured four Mexican prisoners one of whom was wounded. From them we learned that their loss was very severe from the ^{fire} of both our Artillery and infantry.

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were ready to proceed. This affair was attended with a loss of two men killed and six wounded. I was myself wounded in the neck, and the command devolved for the time (other officers being sick) upon Capt. Alvord my Act. as Adj. General. The attack of the Guerrillas thus caused us to arrive at the suburbs of this city after dark. Lieut. W. W. Russell of my Staff, being sent with a communication for the alcaide, was fired upon in the streets of the city, and we were thus left in doubt as to the feelings of the citizens. Practising forbearance, we rested on our arms until daylight. We were then assured that the city was still friendly, and we marched in and took occupation without opposition, and here our sick and wounded having accumulated to more than two hundred we must remain to recruit the command. This rest is necessary also to refit the train and recruit the animals.

We were fired upon often on the roads at other points than those of the affairs above recorded, and five men killed and four wounded on such occasions.

Herewith I enclose to you a Report of the killed and wounded, giving the names of all, from the date of our leaving Vera Cruz until our arrival at this city.

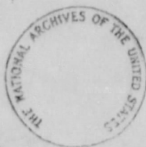
Thus you perceive our entire loss is ninety three killed and wounded, to which add twelve missing and the total of casualties is one hundred and five.

L 373 1897 ENC 1

Since my arrival at this place I learn that the loss of the enemy, in the several actions was very great; and that their continued want of success had very much dispirited them, so that many bands have dispersed and gone to their homes. The play of the Artillery with grape upon the hills at the National Bridge, and the entire assault at Cerro Gordo. were very destructive to the enemy.

Seldom have troops been subjected to a more harassing series of attacks in so short a period, and I take pleasure in bearing evidence to their gallantry, fortitude and perseverance. Every company in the command is composed of recruits and has consequently encountered many difficulties, but they have gradually acquired confidence, and merit at my hands high commendation.

I have honor to be
 very respectfully
 your Obedt. Servt.
 J. T. Lally
 Major 9th Inf^y
 Comd^g



Captain A. L. Scott

A. Act. Adj. Genl. of Quarters of Major G. Scott.

Report of the Killed
and Wounded of
Major Sully's Command
on the march from Vera
Cruz to Salapa from
6th Aug. to 20th August
1847.

373 "L" 1847

Encls. 4.

Recd. Nov. 18. 1847

Report of the killed and wounded of the Command of Major
 G. J. Lally. 1000. Strong on the march from Vera Cruz to Salapa
 from the 6th to the 20th August 1847.

at the affair of Paso Ovejas on the 10th August 1847.

Mortally Wounded

Private John S. Lynch (K). Company 11th Infantry

Wounded

Captain James A. Caldwell Voltiguers - in the Ear } doing well
 " Arthur C. Cummings 11th Infantry - " " abdomen }
 Sergeant Abin A. Selover 3rd Company Act. Serj. Major of this Command - Slightly
 Corporal Cornelius Neightbours Voltiguers
 " W. S. Ferrill of Capt. Loyall's Co. Georgia Mounted Men
 Private John Costly of " " " "
 Corporal Hamilton W. Worden (K) Co. 4th Inf. wounded in the foot.
 Private John Stubbs (K) " " "
 " William P. Campbell (K) " " "
 Musician Peters (D) " Voltiguers

Recaptulation 2 Officers wounded

8 Men wounded 1 P^{te} Mortally wounded.

at the affair of the National Bridge 12th August 1847.

Killed

Mr. George D. Swigg. Acting in the Staff of the Commanding Officer
 (expecting a Commission & to be A. D. C. to General Sigsbee).

Private Casper Beckman (K) Comp. 4th Infantry
 " William Cornison (K) " " "
 " Henry Stancy (S) " 12th " Battery Sig's Art.

Mortally Wounded.

Private Joseph Fox (K) Comp. 4th Inf.
 " John A. Griffin (S) " 12th "

Continued

L 373 1847 ENC

Sergeant W. A. Rogers	(S)	Comp ^y 12 th Infantry
Private A. M. Crandle	(G)	" 15 th "
" A. Mirou	(G)	" 15 th "
" James S. Love	(S)	" 12 th "
" Charles G. Howell	(S)	" 12 th "

Wounded

Captain W. J. Clark 12th Infantry = in the High
 Lieut James M. Winder Voltigeurs. Serving with Light Artillery wounded
 severely in breast.
 Lieut Charles M. Brewer 12th Infantry Acting Asst. Quarter Master
 wounded in the leg.

Lieut George Adams Marine Corps = (dangerously in the High).

Sergeant Eugene Legro	(G)	Comp ^y 15 th Inf ^y	
" William Inglis	(G)	" 15 th "	
Captain H. J. Lorey	(G)	" 15 th "	
Private J. Rice	(G)	" 15 th "	
" L. Wesselt	(G)	" 15 th "	
" G. P. Amidon	(G)	" 15 th "	
" J. Jackson	(G)	" 15 th "	Slightly
" N. Wendall	(G)	" 15 th "	Slightly
" H. Hatter	(G)	" 15 th "	Slightly
" O. Stone	(G)	" 15 th "	Slightly
" J. C. Briden	(C)	" 5 th "	
" W. H. Harris	(C)	" 5 th "	
" Jas. J. McIntosh	(C)	" 5 th "	
" George Larrab	(K)	" Voltigeurs	
" Samuel Daughster	(K)	" "	
" Langton Moore	(K)	" 14 th Infantry	
Sergeant J. G. Wilkins	(A)	" Louisiana Mounted Men	
Private Harry	(A)	" " " "	
" Shuckford	(A)	" " " "	
" James McLaughlan	(K)	" 11 th Infantry	
" William S. Wood	(K)	" " "	
" John Moberg of Captain Loyalls Co. ^y Gen. Mounted Men			
" Nick Ford	(C)	Comp ^y 12 th Infantry.	

Private Benjamin Justice	(S) Comp ^y	12 th Infantry
" William Kirksey	(S) "	12 th "
" Elijah Kirksey	(S) "	12 th "
" Hardy Shubrick	(S) "	12 th "
" Alphen	D	Volunteers
" Heinrich	D	"
" Elijah M. Gates	of Battery Light Artillery	
" Edmund M. Williams	"	"
" James H. Higgins	"	"
" James W. Blasinghame	"	"
" Thomas Wilson	"	"
" John F. Foster	"	"
" Thomas Moore	"	"

Recapitulation

1 officer killed	
4 officers wounded	7 Men Mortally wounded
3 Men killed	36 Men wounded

At the affair of Cerro Gordo 15th August 1847

Killed

Private Friedrich Motter	(D.) Company	5 th Infantry
" Samuel B. Adams	(K)	Volunteers

Mortally Wounded

Private George A. Youth	(S) Comp ^y	12 th Infantry
-------------------------	-----------------------	---------------------------

Wounded

Private Daniel Sarnell	(S) Comp ^y	12 th Infantry
" George W. Palmer	(H)	4 th "
" Wilkins		3 rd "
" William Francis	(D)	5 th "
" John Ryan	(D)	5 th "
" Joseph Vester	(D)	5 th "
" James G. Fitzgerald	(H)	4 th "
Sergeant Galbot H. Low	(K)	4 th "
" Peter Wingle	(S) Co. 3 rd Inf. On duty with C. Comp. 5 th Inf.	

Private Edward Jones C. Company 5th Infantry
 Recaptulation 2 Men Killed
 10 Men Wounded 1 Man Mortally Wounded

at the affair Las Animas 19th August 1847

Killed

Private James Lonsdale (K.) Company 4th Infantry
 " William Bell (K) " 4th "

Wounded

Major F. J. Lally. Commanding 9th Infantry. (in the neck not severely.)
 Private John Sims (H) Comp^y 4th Infantry
 " Bernard Currier (H) " 4th "
 " James C. Kyle (K) " Volunteers
 " Joshua Shumalt of Battery Light Artillery
 " John Baldwin do do

Recaptulation 2 Men Killed
 6 Men Wounded

Killed elsewhere on the road than at the above engagements
 Bayler James's Lieutenant (K) Comp^y Louisiana Mounted Men at

San Juan 9th August 1847
 Private Edward S. Davies (H) Comp^y 4th Inf^y 14th " 1847
 " Antonius Weisenhoke (K) " 12th Inf^y New South for 9th " 1847
 " James Davis Capt^l Loyall Comp^y Geo. Mounted Men 11th " 1847
 " Michael Humlin at Plini del Rio



Wounded.

Private David Griffin (H) Comp^y 4th Inf^y 14th August 1847
 Sergeant Henry Buckley (K) " 12th " " " "
 Private James Henry
 " Stephens Roberts (C) " 5th " 9th " "

Recaptulation 5 Men Killed
 14 Men Wounded

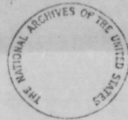
Final Recapitulation

One officer killed. Seven officers wounded

	Mortally Killed	Wounded	Officers Wounded	Men Wounded
at the affair of Pass Ovejuna on the 10 th Aug ^r 1847	1	1	2	8
at the Battle of the National Bridge of 12 th " 1847	4	7	4	36
at the Battle of Cerro Gordo. 15 th " 1847	2	1	1	10
at the affair of Las Animas 19 th " 1847	2	1	1	6
Elsewhere on the March	5	1	1	4
<u>Total</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>64</u>

Total of Killed and wounded — 93
 • Missing — 12
Total of casualties 105

Head Quarters Salapa
27th August 1847



B. Alvord
Cap 4th Inf.
A. Asst. Adjt Genl

Jalapa August 23rd 1847
Mr Ridgely
1st Lt "H" Infantry

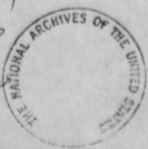
Report of Storing
party at Cerro Gordo
August 15th 1847.

Encls. 1.

373. Moj. Lally,
Oct. 11, 1847.

Talapa August 23rd 1847.

Sir



In obedience to your orders of Sunday August 15th 1847, I proceeded to take possession of the works commanding the passage of Cerro Gordo, Lieut. Clutz of the Pennsylvania Volunteers being detailed as guide. My force consisted of a portion of "H" & "K" Companies of the 4th Infy, and of "D" Comp^y 5th Infy, commanded by Lieut. Clinton Lear; in all about 130 men; the companies being reduced by the fatigues of the march, and by the number of killed and wounded in previous skirmishes and battles; Immediately on the receipt of your order I drew my command to the left in rear of Fort or Height No. 1 and from the cover of the deep valley proceeded to discover the exact position of the enemy; I found they occupied three several Forts on the left of the road, which while occupied by the enemy, the road must be impassable; I then moved my command in rear of the advanced Fort or No. 3 and halted them; with Lieut. Clutz and Serg^t. Low, of "K" Co. 4th Infy I crept up the height, and discovered that the attack should be on Fort No. 2, the enemy occupying that position in greater numbers, and which when taken (as taken it must be) I could the more easily dislodge them from No. 1 and No. 3. consequently I returned to my command, passed them

them from the right to left instructing each man as I passed of the position of the enemy, to be noiseless &c; I then moved to the left in rear of No. 1. closed them in two ranks, and under cover of the thicket, instructed each man in English or German as he might be, to advance by the front noiselessly, and at the command, Charge! to push forward nor stop till they had driven the enemy from their position; forward they moved, nor were we discovered by the enemy until the right had cleared the thicket; Then was the command given to Charge; gallantly did they forward under a discharge of grape and a galling fire of Musketry; steadily and with a shout did we advance, pouring upon them a sharp fire until we drove them from the work; from which we poured on them a hot fire as they retreated from No. 1. and Fort No. 3: from which positions they retreated with precipitate haste, from the impetuosity and force of the attack on Fort No. 2, The rout of the enemy was most complete, leaving in our possession two nine pounders which we spiked, and 9,000 rounds of Musket or Escopette cartridges, which were destroyed; also their evening meal which was eaten by our men. The enemy was in force about 150 mounted Guerrillas occupying Fort No. 1; 100 footmen, including a detachment of Artillery occupying Fort No. 2; and straggling parties at Fort No. 3. At Fort No. 2 we killed of the enemy to my certain information 6, wounded 4, captured one;

of the number retreating from No. 1. Several more seen to fall from their horses; night came on, to hold the heights was my duty; dividing the command accordingly, we rested on our arms. Annexed marked No. 1. is a list of the killed and wounded of my command. No. 2, a list of the artillery detachment at Fort No. 2, found in the cap of Jose Maria Perez, who was killed, also a Genl. Order to hold from the 11th to the 12th of August 1847. Signed Genl. Moreno.

To the gallantry of the Commissioned and Non Comd^d Officers; and to the extraordinary good conduct of the privates (recruits) of my command, do I owe the success of the day. Below I give their names.

Lt. Clutz, Pima Volunteers, detailed as guide.
 Lieut. Clinton Lear commanding "D" Co. 5th Infy; Sergeant J. H. Lorr, Comd'g "K" Co. 4th Infy; Serg^t W. F. Carter Comd'g "K" Co. 4th Infy; Serg^t B. Dunhoft, Miller and Johnson and Capt. Brommell and Carroll of "D. Co. 5th Infy; Serg^t Trumbull & Capt. Sprague and Heisterman of "K" Co. 4th Infy; Serg^t Anderson and Mc Gee, and Capt. De Wolf and Bremmagan of "K" Co. 4th Infy.

Particularly must I present to you most favorable notice 2nd Lt. Clinton Lear for his intrepid conduct during the charge, if the first if not foremost, and bravely was he followed; Lieut. Clutz was also ^{& deserves credit} during ~~for~~ ~~which he deserves more than in discerning the position of the enemy;~~ to Serg^t Tolbut H. Lorr of "K" Co. 4th Infy I am more indebted for that service, and who tho' wounded

-ded at the commencement of the attack, failed not
-until he entered the work with the foremost; Sergt. Hei-
-ron F. Carter of "K" Co. 4th Infy deserves particular mention
for his conduct during the charge, and for the able
manner in which he commanded the Company.

Respectfully submitted by
Yours truly
Wenderson Ridgely
1st Lieut 4th Infantry
U.S. Army



2.
Capt. B. Alvord. 4th Infy
Asst. Adj. General
U.S. Army
Saluda

Puerto Nacional
Aug. 13. 1847

Henry Jones
U. S. Army. Comd. Batty.

Official Account of operations
of a Battery in the actions of the
10th & 12th instants -
Encls. 2.

373. Maj. Lally.

Oct. 11. 1847

Route Nationale

August. 23. 1847



Sir,

Agreeably to your orders, I herewith have the honor to transmit an account of the operations of the battery under my command, in the actions of the 10th & 12th instants.

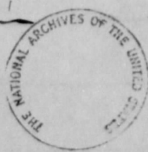
At about three o'clock p. M.

of the 10th instant, near Passo del Rey, the battery being in advance, preceded by a platoon of Georgia horse, the Enemy was discovered a few hundred yards in advance of the column, occupying a hill in front; on the right of the road being protected by a stone ruin, & on the left by a thick chapparal - The Enemy charged down the road upon the head of the column, but owing to the retiring of the Georgia horse, the battery was disclosed, upon which they plunged into the chapparal to the left. A heavy fire opening from the ruin on the right and from the chapparal, a fire of grape was directed upon them for about half an hour, when they retreated over the hill, followed closely by the Artillery which was enabled to annoy them considerably while within range - Considering the rawness of the men at the guns, the battery was well served - I was ably assisted by my junior Dr. Winder of the Volunteers -

On the morning of the 12th at about twelve and a half o'clock p. M., the column having reached this place, a barricade was discovered at the western extremity of the bridge. No Enemy having been seen on the heights in the vicinity, I was ordered to move forward to clear away the barricade - Owing it being imprudent to take horses upon the bridge, the pieces were unlimbered, and moved forward with prolongs fixed. The limbers and caissons being left at the extremity of the bridge.

The Artillery was preceded by St. Wilkins company of the 15th and followed by Capt. Clarke's company of the 12th Infantry - Just at the moment of reaching the centre of the bridge, a number of the Enemy were discovered in the town in front - I immediately ordered the pieces to be directed upon them, but before the order could be executed, a most terrific shower of balls fell among us, from the heights on the right, the castle on the left and from the town ~~and~~ ⁱⁿ the ~~front~~ ^{front} - Within five minutes St. Wilkins and eight of my men had fallen - at this moment one of my cannons was shot, and in falling broke the firing wire in the vent, thus disabling the piece - Having but six men left, and finding it impossible to elevate the remaining piece sufficiently to reach the Enemy on the heights, I reluctantly ordered the piece to be withdrawn - I was only enabled to effect this object by the assistance of Capt. Clarke of the 12th who called upon his company to assist me - The gallant fellows went off in the utmost order at a walk, the while, receiving a most terrible fire entirely concentrated on them - and here I must beg leave particularly to mention the gallant conduct of Capt. Clarke - Immediately on discovering the Enemy I commenced firing grape, but owing to orders having been given to destroy the barricade, only four rounds of grape were carried forward - I begged some of the Infantry lying under the parapet to go to the banks and bring some grape, but none would go - Capt. Clarke came from the extremity of the bridge and volunteered to go himself and bring them - While doing so, he was wounded - A brave or a more gallant officer never lived - As soon as the pieces were withdrawn from the bridge they were placed in order, but still finding it impossible to elevate them sufficiently, they were moved to near the summit of the hill in the road - While ascending the hill, ^{Mr.} ~~Mr.~~ Turgo who had volunteered to assist me was shot dead by my side - The Enemy showing

themselves on the Castle, round shot was thrown with much effect. It still being impossible to reach the Enemy on the heights on the right, and deeming it practicable, could a piece be placed on the summit of the hill which overlooks the bridge, Sr Ridgely of the 4th with a hundred men succeeded after much difficulty in placing it there. Here I was enabled to pour in a most destructive fire of grape upon the Enemy behind their breastworks on the heights, and large bodies of lancers on the hills in view was routed by the round shot - after about an hours firing, the Enemy were seen in full retreat - during the time we were engaged in drawing up this piece to the summit, St. Russell of the 4th Infantry was commanding the piece in the road which was firing upon the Castle - as soon however as an intention of ascending was discovered, the Enemy fled from the Castle in much haste. My men deserve much credit for the manner in which they acted. Under ^{one of} the most terrible fires ^{of grape shot} I doubt not, that American troops were ever exposed to, not one flinched from his post, or evinced a disposition to shelter himself behind the parapet which was occupied by the Infantry. Sr Winder fell almost at the first fire, while engaged in pointing a piece. He was an able and efficient officer and will be a loss to the command. ^{Mr.} Surge, aid to Genl. Surges volunteered his services to assist me; while engaged in giving him some directions he was shot through the body - To the most daring bravery, was joined in his character every gentlemanly accomplishment - The service has met with a severe loss by his death - My loss was one ofr. & one man killed & one officer and seven men wounded -



I have the honor to be
sir,

over

Very Respectfully
Wm. M. D. Holt, Jr.
1st Ensign
Co. 2^d Artillery
Comdy. 1 Battery

Capt. B. Alvord
Acty. Asst. Adjt. General

Official Account of Operations
of 1st Battery in the Action of the
10th & 12th Instant
Amherst, N. Y.

373. Proj. Serv.

Oct. 11, 1847

Wm. M. D. Holt, Jr.
1st Ensign - Co. 2^d Artillery
Comdy. 1 Battery

Printed - New York
Aug. 13, 1847

fortified Peñon where ~~they~~^{they} one believes it
he will make a stand. - A body
of guerrilleros were surprised by Capt
Ruff's company, of J. S. Smith's division
at San Juan de los Rios, near
ojo de agua, between Perote and Puebla
before they could get to their horses, and
having taken refuge in a shrub
and 2 or 3 stone houses, they were
hotly treated by the American - Result -
100 or 50 killed, as many wounded and the
rest prisoners, among the latter two
priests who were subsequently set to
liberty by Gen. Smith

Puebla 6th Augt and 7th
at day light.



F/M 7 323 1849

In virtue of orders issued by Gen. Scott, Twig's division was to move on the city of Mexico on the 7th inst, Quitman's on the 8th and Worth's on the 9th - The sick men to be left in Puebla with a sufficient garrison to keep the place. - Mids. Rogers had made his escape from the capital, and reached Puebla on the 2^d; at the time of his escape, he was not on parole, but under a bond for a penalty of some amount of money, if he should break his bond. Before escaping, he obtained the permission of doing so from the person who had given security. Capt. Clay had also escaped and arrived in Puebla. He reports that the prisoners (his unfortunate companions) have been removed to Toluca, he left Mexico the same day they left for Toluca. According to the statements given by Rogers and Clay, S. Anna has about 1500 men tolerably well armed and drilled, he has

In virtue of orders issued by Gen. Scott, Twig's division was to move on the city of Mexico on the 7th, Quitman's on the 8th and Worth's on the 9th. The sick were to be left in Puebla with a sufficient garrison to keep the place. - Miss. Rogers had made his escape from the capital, and reached Puebla on the 2^d; at the time of his escape, he was not on parole, but under a bond for a penalty of some amount of money, if he should break his bond. Before escaping, he obtained the permission of doing so from the person who had given security. Capt. Clay had also escaped and arrived in Puebla. He reports that the prisoners, his unfortunate companion, have been removed to Toluca, he left Mexico the same day they left for Toluca. According to the statements given by Rogers and Clay, S. Anna has about 1500 men tolerably well armed and drilled, he has

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Puebla 6th Augt and 7th
at daylight.

F/N 2323 1847



Copy of...

Encls-3.

373 Maj. Lally,

Oct. 11, 1847.

Report of the killed
and wounded of Major
Lally's command on
the march from Vera
Cruz to Jalapa from
the 6th to the 20th August
1847.

Recd. Oct 2nd
11th 1847
W. Jones

Serg ^t H. A. Rogers	(S)	Company	12 th Infantry
Private A. N. Crandle	(G)	"	15 th "
" A. Miron	(G)	"	15 th "
" James S. Love	(S)	"	12 th "
" Charles G. Dowell	(S)	"	12 th "

Wounded

Captain W. S. Clark 12th Infantry - in the thigh
 Lieut James W. Binder Voltigeurs Serving with Light Artillery wounded
 severely in breast

Lieut Charles M. Creano 12th Inf^y Acting Adj^t Quarter Master
 Wounded in the leg.

Lieut George Adams. Marine Corps. dangerously in the thigh

Sergeant Ebenezer Legro (G) Comp^y 15th Infantry

" William Inglis (G) " 16th "

Captain A. S. Lorenz (G) " 15th "

Private J. Rice (G) " 15th "

" L. Knecht (G) " 15th "

" G. P. Amidon (G) " 15th "

" J. Jackson (G) " 15th " Slightly

" N. Kendall (G) " 15th " Slightly

" H. Hatter (G) " 15th " Slightly

" O. Stone (G) " 15th " Slightly

" J. C. Brider (C) " 5th Infantry

" W. H. Harris (C) " 5th "

" J. J. McIntosh (C) " 5th "

" Geo. Leach (K) " Voltigeurs

" Sam^l Daughsten (K) " "

" Langton Moore (K) " 14th Infantry

Sergeant J. G. Wilkins (A) " Louisiana Mounted Men

Private Haury (A) " " " "

" Shackford (A) " " " "

" James McLaughlin (K) " 11th Infantry

" William S. Wood (K) " 11th "

" John Mabery of Cap^{tn} Loyalls Co^y 4th Geo^a Mounted Men

" Rich^d Ford (G) Company 12th Infantry

Private Benjamin Justice (S) Company	12 th Infantry
" William Kirksey (S) "	12 th "
" Elijah Kirksey (S) "	12 th "
" Hardy Shadrick (S) "	12 th "
" Alkew (D) "	Volunteers
" Reinick (D) "	"
" Elijah M. Gates of Battery of Light Artillery	
" Edward McMillian "	"
" James H. Higgins "	"
" James W. Blasingham "	"
" Thomas Wilson "	"
" John F. Foster "	"
" Thomas More "	"

Recapitulation

1 Officer Killed	
4 Officers Wounded	7 Men Mortally Wounded
3 Men Killed	36 Men Wounded.

All the affair of Cerro Gordo 15th August 1847.

Killed

Private Frederick Notter (D) Company	5 th Infantry
" Samuel B. Adams (K) "	Volunteers

Mortally Wounded

Private Geo. A. Genth. (S) Company	12 th Infantry
------------------------------------	---------------------------

Wounded

Pvt Daniel Jarrell (S) Company	12 th Infantry
" George W. Palmer (A) "	4 th "
" Wilruish "	3 rd "
" William Francis (D) "	5 th "
" John Agan (D) "	5 th "
" Joseph Lester (D) "	5 th "
" James G. Fitzgerald (H) "	4 th "
Sergeant Colbot H. Low (K) "	4 th "
" Peter Ringler (A) Co 3. Inf. On duty with Co. 60. 5 th Infantry	

Private Edward Jones (L.) Company 8th Infantry
 Recapitulation 2 Men Killed
 10 Men Wounded 1 Man Mortally Wounded

at the affair of Las Animas 19th August 1847.

Killed.

Private James Lonsdale (K.) Company 4th Infantry
 " William Bell (K) " 4th "

Wounded.

Major J. S. Lally Commanding. 9th Infantry (in the ranks not severely.)
 Private John Sims (H) Comp^y 4th Inf.
 " Bernard Currier (H) " 4th "
 " James C. Keyle (K) " Volunteers
 " Joshua Shunalt. of Battery Light Artillery
 " John Baldwin

Recapitulation 2 Men Killed.
 6 Men Wounded.

Killed elsewhere on the road than at the above engagements
 Bayler Francis Lawrence (A) Comp^y Louis. Mounted Men at
 San Juan 9th August 1847

Private Edward P. Davies (H) Co. 4th Inf. 14th August 1847
 " Antonio Keisenbrock (K) " 12th " New Santa Fe 9th Aug. 1847
 " James Davies Cap^{tn} Loyalls Co. Geo. Mounted Men 11th Aug. 1847
 " Michael Humlin at Plan de Rio

Wounded

Private David Griffin (H) Comp^y 4th Infantry 14th August 1847
 Sergeant Henry Buckley (K) " 12th " " 11th "
 Private James Henry
 " Stephens Rotondo (C) " 5th " " 9th "

Recapitulation 5 Men Killed
 4 Men Wounded

Final Recapitulation

One Officer Killed. Seven Officers wounded

	Killed	Mortality Wounded	Officers Wounded	Men Wounded
at the affair of Pass Ovejos on 10 th Aug ^y 1847	0	1	3	8
at the Battle of the National Bridge of 12 Aug ^y 1847	4	7	4	36
at the Battle of Cerro Gordo 18 th August	2	1	"	10
at the affair of Las Animas 19 August	2	"	1	6
Elsewhere on the March	5	"	"	4
Total	13	9	7	64

Total of Killed and Wounded — 93
 " Missing ————— 12
 Total of Casualties 105

Head Quarters Salapa
August 27 1847



B. Alvord
Cap 4th Regt.
A. and Adv. Genl

624

Filed with 373 "L" 1847

Col. H. Wilson
Army

Containing Major
Rally's report of the
attack on Lewis &
the Mexicans &
r



As substituted with
the original can be
found.

Aug. 24. 1847

24 miles from Vera Cruz
F. J. Lally
Major 9th Inf. Comd
Reports - being
attacked by Mexicans and
want assistance - 26 miles
en route - from Vera
Cruz -

F. J. Lally
Major 9th Inf. Comd
Commanding

[Received.
Friday
Aug 27th 1847
27th 1847]

629 Col. Wilson 74
Engl: 47
with 373rd L^y (1847)

(Signed)

General H. L. ...
Commanding at
Veracruz

This is a true copy of the original

W. M. ...
Major 9th Inf. Comd

H^o Dr, Brigade 24 miles
from N^o Cruz near Paso
Ovejas, August 11th 1847

Sir



I have the honor to report that on our
march yesterday, we were attacked by the Mexicans
at about 11 1/2 AM. - They were posted on a hill covering
the road we carried it at once by charging up with
Voligeurs - They continued to fire upon us from the
Chaparral till about 1/2 past two, when they attacked
us along the whole train - We had a fight which
lasted about an hour, before we had the train in safety.

We had two officers (Captains J. H. Calwell
of the Voligeurs & Capt. Arthur C. Cummings of
the 11th) wounded severely, though hopes are entertained
of their recovery - One man mortally wounded, and
eight wounded most of them severely - It will be
impossible to take on these men, the officers particu-
larly, if we expect them to live - I therefore send back
to you sir, to request that you send up three am-
bulances with an escort to take them back - If you
have an additional force to send forward, now is the
time to do it - The Mexicans own every hill and

appear to be regular troops - We shall have to fight every day & I have been advised by several experienced officers to remain and wait for reinforcements.

My time is so short that I cannot give you any of the particulars of the fight - Most I may say, all of the officers, behaved with great gallantry - The troops are raw and ^{un}instructed.

If you could send on a reinforcement so so, for this Command is too small to protect a train on the road, if the Mexicans oppose us with force - Were it not for Capt. Alvord, who, as usual was distinguished for his courage and judgement, I fear it would have been a disaster - Capt. Hutter commanded the right wing, which yesterday was in the rear, & behaved as might be expected, with great coolness - he speaks of Lt. Ridgely who was under his command as being very active and displaying courage & conduct in the attack - The artillery, commanded by Lieut. H. B. Sears of Artillery, was well served, and did good execution.

I have not sufficient surgical aid, we should have two more surgeons, as we shall have more than ordinary sickness for them to attend to.

The mounted Escort should bring up their own forage as we are very short of that article, and want more, if it can be forwarded in time - They should carry four days provisions in their haversacks or on their horses.

We have but forty rounds of canister or grape left, and in great need of more; can you send it? - Scott Sears also wants match ropes, priming tubes and a large quantity of port fires, as the lock lanterns are useless.

I propose today to move on to the next watering place, which is said to be four miles in advance - There is no guide whatever with the column - It seems probable your reinforcements with the ambulances can at least overtake us at the National Bridge - The Guerrillas hover around our front already, & will give us a brush today, as they have already begun firing - I shall at least hope, that you can send forward a large mounted force.

The attack was made on the front, the centre, and rear, but we were prepared at all points, our force in rear being nearly as large as in front, a guard in the centre of the baggage of two companies, and flankers all along the train - our train of 70

Weapons we keep compact -

We are encamped a mile in advance of the Paso Ovejas, where the principal attack was made.

Please send a copy of this report to the Adjutant General

Very Respectfully
Your most obedt servt

(Signed)

J. T. Kelly
Major 9th Infantry
Commanding

with 573rd Regt 1847
Cmgs: 414

Col. Williams

24 miles from Vera Cruz
79 Kelly
Major 9th Inf. comd
Repts 573 - being
attached by me to comd
mtns division - 20 miles
on route from Vera
Cruz -

[Received
Friday
Aug 27th
1847]

Governor Melles
Commanding at
Vera Cruz

This is a true copy of the original

P. H. Weston Captain 142d Inf.
Adj. Gen. Dept of Vera Cruz

Uma Cruz Mexico

Charges and Specifications
against Paymaster R. B.
Reynolds U.S. Army

2.

127. Wilson Aug-24/47

F/W. L 373 1847

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Charges & Specifications against Paymaster R. B. Reynolds U.S. Army

Charge 1st

Disobedience of orders

Specification

In this that Paymaster R. B. Reynolds U.S. Army when required to pay off the troops of the U.S. stationed in the city of Vera Cruz Mexico at & near San Santiago, did refuse to do so unless they appeared at his office in the Custom House at Vera Cruz although he had received a note of which the following is a copy

Vera Cruz Mexico
9 Aug. 1847

Paymaster Reynolds will without delay proceed with the necessary funds and pay off the U.S. troops at & near the Charities & Hospital. The payments will take place at the Charities Hospital

By order of Col. W. W. Wood
P. H. Arthur

Adjutant

This at Vera Cruz Mexico on the 9th Aug. 1847

Charge 2^d

Disrespectful conduct

Specification 1st

In this that Paymaster R. B. Reynolds U.S. Army did receive from the hands of 1st Lieut & Adjutant



R. H. Anthony 1st Lt. Inf. Acting Assistant Paymaster General
of the Department of the Sea Coast Mexico on the 2^d August
1847 and a order of which the following is a copy

Hq. of Dept. of the Sea Coast Mexico

2^d August 1847

Order
No. 26

Paymaster R. P. Reynolds U.S. Army, will
remain here with all funds in his possession
until further orders

By order of Col. Wilson

R. H. Anthony Capt. Inf.

& Acting Secy. of the Sea Coast

and did say to said Anthony, I will not obey this order.
I receive my orders from the Secretary of War, and the
Paymaster General & no other, or words to that effect
This on board Steamer New Orleans in Vera Cruz harbor

Specification 2^d

In this that on or about the 9th Aug. 1847 at Vera
Cruz Mexico, Sebastian J. Allis (Postmaster at Vera Cruz)
called on Paymaster R. P. Reynolds U.S. Army, for pay due
him (Allis) and in reply to a question which arose respecting
the pay of said Allis, in which the said Allis gave Col.
H. Wilson's opinion respecting the point in question, he
(Paymaster Reynolds) said that Col. Wilson had nothing
to do with him, and had no right to order him, and
that he only received his orders from the War Department

and the Paymaster General

Specification 3^d

In this that Private Rose a discharged soldier of Capt. Y Morris' Co. 4th No. Inf: on presenting his final statements & discharge to Paymaster Reynolds No Army for settlement, was refused payment unless he (Rose) aforesaid should produce his accounts already made out which is altogether an unusual practice. Again said Rose returned to the aforesaid Paymaster with a note written by Captain Arthur 1st U.S. Inf: and signed by him by order of Col H Wilson M.D. as "A. Kelly Secy of Vera Cruz" ordering him, the said Paymaster to pay Rose. Said Paymaster did in a highly disrespectful & contemptuous manner destroy said note in the presence of said Rose and his (the Paymaster's) clerk Mr Mitchell, by tearing it in pieces, at the same time declaring he would not pay him (Rose) unless he (Rose) had his accounts made out. This at Vera Cruz Mexico on or about the 5th or 6th

August 1847

H. Wilson
Genl. U.S.A.
Comd. Dept.
Vera Cruz.

Witnesses
Lt. Col. Arthur
S. A. Kelly Postmaster
Mr Mitchell paym. clerk.
Capt. Elliot of M.

Vera Cruz Mexico
10 Aug: 1847

W. B. Reynolds
Paymaster

Copies
of his letter of instructions
to

2.
624. Wilson Aug-27/47

F/W 2373 1847

the evening of
Recd. Aug. 27 enclosed in
a letter from Col. Wilson, which
was laid before the President
by the Adj. Gen. - Returned
from the War office
this morning -
August 30th R. G. V. V.

Vera Cruz Mexico

Augt: 10th 1847

Sir

The following is a copy of my instructions



New Orleans July 27th 1847

Sir

You will take advantage of the opportunity which offers to day to proceed with the funds in your possession to join the Head Quarters of Genl: Scott in Mexico. On reaching Vera Cruz, you will at once pay all arrearages due the troops in the City and Castle, after completing that duty, and as soon as a suitable escort is provided, you will continue your route to H^o: J^o: should you find a Paymaster at Salapa, or Trote, you will turn over to them, such an amount of funds as may be necessary to pay their districts to the 30th of June last. On your arrival at H^o: J^o: you will turn over your funds to Major Kirby, or Senior Paymaster on duty, and report to him for duty

respectfully Your Obedient Servant

Major R. B. Reynolds (Signed)

Brig. J. Larned

Paymaster USA

J. P. M. General

Present

USA

These being my orders from the office of my Depart-

=ment haunting me. I shall decline to observe orders emanating from any other source than from the Secretary of War or the pay department. Owing to the sickness in garrison I shall wait on the troops and pay them preparatory to asking for a suitable escort to proceed with me to the H^{qs} of General Scott's Army in Mexico

Most respectfully
Your Obedt

Robt. Cal:

H. Wilson

Vera Cruz Mexico

(Signed) R. B. Reynolds

Paymaster

The foregoing is a true copy
R. B. Reynolds
Paymaster

62 Vera Cruz August 12th 1847

Adj: Wilson

Col: U.S.A.

Commanding

F/W L 373 1847

Troops have arrived -

Transmits report of Major

Lally 9th U.S. Inf. *

Wishes double rations

Transmits charges re against

Paymaster Reynolds

Col Wilson 12th U.S. Inf is sick
with yellow fever

Enclosure

1. & 2.

Referred to the Pay

master General

will refer same

to the charges referred

against Paymaster

Reynolds - to be

advised after further

action R. B. M.

*over

Recd - Friday Evening

August - 27th 1847

7290169

might require both officers and discharged soldiers
from getting their pay, when putting thro' this place.

Sam. General Very Respectfully

*
Enclosure No 1 of
this paper is filed
with 373 L of 1847
the latter is the
original report of
Major Sally.

62 Plaza Cruz August 12th 1847

Adj: Wilson

Col: W. D.

Commanding

Troops have arrived -

Transmits report of Major
Sally 9th U.S. Inf: *

Wishes double rations

Transmits Charges &c against
Paymaster Reynolds

Col Wilson 12th U.S. Inf is sick
with yellow fever

Enclosures

1 & 2

Referred to the Pay

master General

will refer same

to the charges proposed

against Paymaster

Reynolds - to the

amount after peruse

of the

*over

Recd - Friday Evening

August - 27th 1847

W. D. W.

7 Cruz August 12th 1847

General,



I have the honor to report, the arrival here on the evening of the 10th Inst, of Bot Colonel D. V. Miles, Doctor Hindley & Capt Wells' company of the 12th Reg^t Infy of 84 strong, the latter I have sent out to reinforce Major Lally, who is about 36 miles on his route to the Army. I have enclosed a copy of the Major's report he sent to me yesterday, also the last reliable intelligence received from Duella, through the House of Hargous, at this place.

It was intimated to me, that I would be obliged to get authority from Washington, to change double rations for Comd^y the Department of Cruz. If so, I beg, general, you will have it at once granted.

Since writing the above, Captⁿ Stael's Company of the 14th Reg^t have arrived in the Steamer Lanny, numbering 75 aggregate also 2 lieuts and 10 men of Capt Hurchilds mounted Low: Vols, that were left at New Orleans (I believe) sick - Captⁿ H^{'s} company about 68 for duty, I have sent out to join Major Lally.

I have also enclosed herewith, charges against Paymaster R. B. Reynolds, for your future consideration and action thereon. - Major Reynolds has not been arrested by me, for the reason, it would have, in my opinion been prejudicial to the interest of the service, so far, as having no Paymaster present for duty, it

might deprive both officers and discharged soldiers
from getting their pay, when passing thro' this place.

I am, General, Very respectfully
Your obed^t servant

J. Wilson

Mr. Genl J. S. Wilson of the 12th Regt. is
quite well with the yellow fever. he was
taken on the 12th on Garden lot.

Brig^{de} Genl R. Jones
Adj^{ut} General USA
Washington
D.C.

Hd. Qr. Salapa, Aug. 26 1847.

366/51. Wilson
Filed with 373 "2" 1847 ✓

Copy of letter from Major J. S.
Lally, 9th. Infy. Comdg. de-
tailing incidents on march
from Vera Cruz to Salapa.

[The instructions
from this office to
Col. Wilson, of
August 12th anticipates
Major Lally's re-
commendation to
re-occupy Salapa]
H. J.

Respectfully
before the Hon. Sec. of

War - H. Jones
Octob. 7th 1847

Oct. 4. 1847

Copy

Hd. Qrs. Salapa, August 26th. 1847.

To Mr. A. Wilson,



Vera Cruz, 3 My command reached this place on the morning of the 20th inst. We have fought our way triumphantly every inch of the route, but have had severe combats, say battles, with the guerrillas on the 10th. at Pass Cruz (as before reported) on the 12th Aug. at the National Bridge, on the 15 August at Corro Sordo and on the 19th. at Sas Animas, only a mile & a half from this city. Not a wagon has fallen into the hands of the enemy. We have been opposed by at least 12 or 15 hundred guerrillas on these occasions, perhaps less at the last, for they were badly whipped at Corro Sordo, where their loss was so large that they could not re-organize - Father Saravata commanded them. - Our loss is great. During the entire march 7 officers wounded, 12 of rank & file killed. 5 mortally wounded. 66 wounded. - Of this number 4 killed & 4 wounded were at places elsewhere than the four actions named above. I regret to say that at Natl. Bridge, Mr. Geo. J. Swigge (expecting a commission & to be A.S.C. to Genl. J.) was killed while gallantly serving in my staff. Capt. J. H. Caldwell of Voliquers & Capt. A. C. Cumminge, 4th. Infy. ^{were} wounded on the 10th. (as before reported) but are doing well now. At Natl. Bridge Lieut. James A. Winder of Voliquers & Lieut. George A. Adams of Marine Corps, were dangerously wounded, also on the same day Capt. W. J. Clark 12th. Infy. in the thigh & 2 Lieut. Charles M. Brewer, 12th. Infy. not severely in the leg - At Sas Animas on the 19th. Major J. J. Salby, 9th. Infy. commanding

officer was wounded in the neck, not severely, but has for a few days been disabled from command. A large number of sick have accumulated, besides our wounded, and we shall be compelled to remain here many days to recruit. I cannot too much praise the gallantry of the officers. The men, raw & un instructed, have gradually acquired confidence. Col. Wynkoop arrived from Perote on the 24th. having heard we were in danger at Cerro Sordo. We waited three days for your reinforcement, and hearing of it at Plan del Rio, sent back a body of dragoons to Natl. Bridge, who finding it in possession of the enemy, we concluded that it was repulsed. I am pained at the news we heard of the loss of some of its waggons. Sr. Cooper & 13 Dragoons reached us. I cannot too earnestly recommend that you assume the authority to order the re-occupation of this city. Even if Genl. Scott was not before the city of M. and beyond the reach of reinforcements, you perceive that trains are constantly endangered by guerrillas and I am satisfied that this city has been their head quarters & that their chief supplies have been forwarded from here. Their spirits have been raised by absence of the troops. I am certain that Genl. Scott on the spot would order its re-occupation. Col. Wynkoop concurs in its importance. (Our forage only lasted to Plan del Rio the 14th. and our provisions to this city the 20th) The wants of Lieut Sears's battery are the same as when I wrote you on the 11th. Please attend to them by the next train

Very truly Yours
J. J. Shally (signed)
May 9th 1847
Comdy.